CONTENTS

1984-85	apter: Kansas City; Program Committee; and Transactions Staff	
	bert O. McDonald	
	Address: Conservation Through Teamwork by Joseph H. Hoffman	
Abstract	ts	. XVII
	FIRST TECHNICAL SESSION	
2826	A Linear Quality Model for Capillary Tube-Suction Line Heat Exchangers by M. Pate and D.R. Tree	3
2827	Use of Interactive Graphic Techniques in Building Peak Load and Energy Use Analysis by G.S. Fadel and J. Rueda	18
2828	Estimates of Recommended Heat Gains Due to Commercial Appliances and Equipment (RP-391) by T. Alereza and J.P. Breen, III	25
2829	Experimental Validation of an Attic Condensation Model by D.M. Burch, M.R. Lemay, B.J. Rian, and E.J. Parker	59
2830	Comparative Study of Two Types of Solar Regenerators for Liquid Absorption Dehumidification System by P. Gandhidasan	78
2831	Comparison of Current Two-Parameter Indices of Vapor Permeation of Clothing—As Factors Governing Thermal Equilibrium and Human Comfort by T. Oohori, A.P. Gagge, and L.G. Berglund	85
	SECOND TECHNICAL SESSION	
2832	A Study and Review of Existing Data to Develop a Standard Methodology for Residential Heating and Cooling Load Calculations (RP-342) by F.C. McQuiston	102
2833	Component Residential Influences of Heating and Cooling Load Variation with Window Size by Z.O. Cumali and R. Sullivan	136
2834	Seasonal Performance of Multiple-Source Heat Pump for Space Heating in Cold Climates (RP-247) by K.I. Krakow and S. Lin	137
2835	Development of a Burner-Assisted Heat Pump System by M. Sakai and T. Nomaguchi	153
2836	Heat Pump Cycles with Nonazeotropic Refrigerant Mixtures in Thermodynamic Diagrams by R. Radermacher	166
	THIRD TECHNICAL SESSION	
2837	A Full-Scale Experimental Facility for Testing Residential HVAC Controls by G.A. Spolek and J.C. Peterson	175
2838	The Effect of Thermal Mass on Night Temperature Setback Savings by D.M. Burch, W.L. Johns, T. Jacobsen, G.N. Walton, and C.P. Reeve	184
2839	Heat Balance Relations in Fuel-Heated Houses by C.P. Hedlin	207
2840	A Unified Thermodynamic Theory of Heat, Mass, and Momentum Exchange by H.P. Soumerai	220
2841	Shallow Ponds for Dissipation of Building Heat: A Case Study by J.M. Cantrell and W.J. Wepfer	238
2842	Control Strategies for Minimum Energy Usage (RP-253) by I. Sud	247
	FOURTH TECHNICAL SESSION	
2843	Measurement of Frost Growth and Density in a Parallel Plate Geometry by D.L. O'Neal and D.R. Tree	278
2844	An Analysis of Pressure and Temperature Measurements Along a Capillary Tube-Suction Line Heat Exchanger by M.B. Pate and D.R. Tree	291
2845	A Rating Method for the Auxiliary Desuperheater-Condenser by W.L. Holladay	302
2846	Scroll Compressor with Self-Adjusting Back-Pressure Mechanism by M. Ikegawa, E. Sato, K. Tojo, A. Arai, and N. Arai	314
2847	Air-to-Air Heat Recovery Systems for Research Laboratories by L. Carnes	327

FIFTH TECHNICAL SESSION

2848	Control of Hazardous Gases and Vapors in Selected Hospital Laboratories (RP-313) by J.H. Hagopian and E.R. Hoyle	341						
2849	Noise Generation and Noise Attenuation of Duct Fittings—A Review: Part I (RP-265) by I.L. Ver	354						
2850	Noise Generation and Noise Attenuation of Duct Fittings—A Review: Part II (RP-265) by I.L. Ver	383						
2851	Prediction of Sound Transmission Through Duct Walls: Breakout and Pickup (RP-319) by I.L. Ver	391						
2852	Sizing a Rectangular Supply Duct with Transversal Slots by Using Optimum Cost and Balanced Total Pressure Principle by S.K. Wang, K.L. Leung, and W.K. Wong	414						
2853	Effect of Unequal Evaporator Heating and Charge Distribution on the Performance of a Two-Phase Thermosiphon Loop Heat Exchanger (RP-188) by T.W. McDonald and S. Raza	431						
	i de la composition de la composition La composition de la							
	SOCIETY BUSINESS							
ASHRAE	Officers, Directors, Committeemen, Staff							
	Technical Committees and Task Groups							
	SHRAE Standards Project Committees							
ASHRAE Past Meetings								
					ASHRAE International Associates			
						In Memorium, July 1983 to June 1984		
Indov of T	echnical and Symposium Papers, Volume 90, Parts 2A, 2B	171						

CONTENTS

KC-84-1	ENERGY ANALYSIS IN HOUSES	
	The Effect of Wall Mass on the Summer Space Cooling of Residences by D.M. Burch, K.L. Davis, and S.A. Malcolm	5
	Determination of Energy Reduction in Retrofitted Homes by Y.M. Chang and R.A. Grot	22 39
	Internal Heat Gain from Domestic Water Use in Houses by S.A. Barakat	51 59
KC-84-2	AIR DISTRIBUTION AND ACOUSTICS	
	Acoustical Standards Relating to Air-Handling Systems and Their Use by Design Professionals by D.A. Pekrul and D.R. Schwind	75
	Using Manufacturers' Catalog Data to Predict Ambient Sound Levels by M.C. Smith and D. Int-Hout	85
	Improved Guidelines for Application of Sound Rating Data to the Acoustical Design for HVAC Systems by W.E. Blazier, Jr.	97
	Air Diffusion and Acoustics by W.J. Waeldner	110
KC-84-3	DESIGN OF AQUIFER THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE APPLICATIONS FOR BUILDING HEATING AND COOLING	
	Heat Pump Design for Aquifer Seasonal Heating-Only Thermal Energy Storage Systems by G.M. Reistad and W.R. McMahon	119
	Aquifer Thermal Energy Storage, Technology, Systems, Economics by B. Qvale, J. Hagelskjaer, L.J. Andersen, J.A. Leth, and J. Boldt	137
	Adapting Building Systems Design to Aquifer Storage of Energy by B.J. Fournier	158
	Experiences with Unconfined Aquifer Chilled Water Storage by W.J. Schaetzle and C.E. Brett	169
KC-84-4	IMPROVED LOCAL LOOP CONTROL SYSTEMS	
	Retrofitting Reheat-Type HVAC Systems for Energy Conservation by R.W. Haines	185
	Improved Local Loop Control Systems by P.E. Wichman	193
	Retrofit of a Constant Volume Air System for Variable Speed Fan Control by G.A. Johnson	201
	Back to Basics in HVAC Control by W.F. Chapman	213
KC-84-5	SIMULATION PREDICTIONS COMPARED WITH MEASURED DATA	
	The Validation of DOE 2.1 for Application to Single-Family Dwellings by W.G. Colborne, J.D. Hall, and N.W. Wilson	219
	Comparisons of Predicted and Measured Energy Use in Occupied Buildings by B.S. Wagner	232
	DEROB Simulation of the NBS Thermal Mass Test Buildings by F. Arumi-Noe and D.M. Burch	254
	Development and Validation of a Moisture Mass Balance Model for Predicting Residential Cooling Energy Consumption by J.D. Miller	275
	Comparison of Simulated Historical Energy Usage in 43 Existing Buildings by K.M. Vaughn	294
KC-84-6	AMERICAN DISTRICT HEATING	
	St. Paul Hot Water District Heating Project by H.O. Nyman	309
	Modern Hot Water District Heating by M. Karnitz, C. Kadrmas, M.H. Barnes, and H.O. Nyman	323
	Trenton Integrated Community Energy System by C. Stein	334
	Report on an International Survey and Evaluation of the Research and Development Activities and Needs of District Heating and Cooling Technology by T.C.J. Gleason	343
	Revenue Metering for District Heating and Cooling Systems by N.R. Taylor	362

KC-84-7	COOLING TOWER APPLICATIONS AND PERFORMANCE	
	Use of Heat Rejection Equipment to Conserve Energy by F.H. Kohloss	377
	Open-Loop Evaporative Cooling for Winter Chiller Plant Optimization by J.S. Tracey	389
	A Unified Theoretical Treatment for Thermal Analysis of Cooling Towers, Evaporative Condensers, and Fluid Coolers (RP-322) by R.L. Webb	398
	Algorithms for Performance Simulation of Cooling Towers, Evaporative Condensers, and Fluid Coolers by R.L. Webb and A. Villacres	416
KC-84-8	HVAC AND R HISTORY IS INTERNATIONAL	
	Nineteenth Century Heating and Ventilation—The Houses of Parliament, London, and the New York State Capitol, Albany by B. Donaldson	461
	Energy Management in the Restoration of Wainwright and Guaranty Buildings by J. McClive	478
	Development of Chlorofluorocarbon Refrigerants by R. Downing	481
	A History of Cryogenics by V.J. Johnson	492
KC-84-9	INSTRUMENTATION AND DATA TAKING IN BUILDINGS	
	Estimating and Correcting Sensor Data in a Chiller Subsystem: An Application of Kalman Filter Theory by G.T. Diderrich and R.M. Kelly	511
	HVAC System Dynamics and Energy Use in Existing Buildings—Part I (RP-321) by R.J. Hackner, J.W. Mitchell, and W.A. Beckman	523
	Formulation of a Load Prediction Algorithm for a Large Commercial Building by W.J. Wepfer and J.R. Forrester	536
KC-84-10	SOME SYSTEM ASPECTS OF CENTRAL FORCED AIR—GAS FIRED RESIDENTIAL FURNACES	
	Vent Capacity Data for High-Efficiency, Condensing-Type, Gas-Fired Appliances by D.W. DeWerth, S.G. Talbert, S.M. Connelly, and D.D. Paul	555
	Dynamic Performance of Residential Warm-Air Heating Systems—Status of ASHRAE Project SP43 (RP-309) by R.D. Fischer, F.E. Jakob, L.J. Flanigan, D.W. Locklin, and R.A. Cudnik	573
	Field Monitoring Results for Natural-Draft and Induced-Draft Gas-Fired Residential Furnaces by R.E. Hough, A.L. Schuyler, and C.L. Reed	591
KC-84-11	APPLICATION OF "K" FACTORS FOR AND UNCERTAINTY OF FIELD AIRFLOW MEASUREMENTS	
	Airflow Measurement at Air-System Coils Using the Rotating Vane Anemometer by M.J. Suppo	605
	Experimental K-Factors for Finned-Tube Coils Using a Rotary Vane Anemometer by R.H. Howell, H.J. Sauer, Jr., and R.D. Lahmon	611
	The Systematic and Random Errors of Portable Airflow Balancing Instrumentation with Various Ventilation System Fittings by D.F. Foltz	627
KC-84-12	INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON INTERFACE BETWEEN THE BUILDING ENVELOPE AND HVAC SYSTEMS	
	Analysis of Overall Thermal Transfer Value (OTTV) Energy Conservation Standard for Singapore Office Buildings by I. Turiel, R. Curtis, and M.D. Levine	647
	Calculative Procedure for Estimating Cooling Loads Influenced by Window Shadowing, Using Negative Cooling Load Method by B. Todorovic and D. Curcija	662
	Windows, Skylights, and Atria—Occupants' Visual/Subjective Comparison by E. Ne'eman and S. Selkowitz	678
	The Influence of Airtightness on the Operation of Ventilating Systems in Multistory Buildings by J. Railio and O. Seppanen	685
KC-84-13	COGENERATION SYSTEMS	
	Engineering Data Collected during the Operation of a Total Energy Plant by W. Hurley	701
	An Engineering Analysis of Major Plant Components by W. Hurley	721
	Analysis of Total Energy Plant Operation by J.A. Orlando	735
	The Energy Savings, Economics, and Reliability of a Cogeneration Facility by J.D. Ryan	748

Fundamentals of Lubrication in Refrigerating Systems and Heat Pumps by H.H. Kruse and M. Schroeder	763
Evaluation of Lubricants for Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Compressors by H.O. Spauschus	784
Lubrication by Oil-Refrigerant Mixtures: Behavior in the Falex Tester by K.S. Sanvordenker	799
High-Temperature Solubility of Refrigerants in Lubricating Oil by D.J. Glova	806
APPLYING DIRECT DIGITAL CONTROL IN HVAC	
Energy Conservation by Direct Digital Control by V.A. Williams	829
Selecting the Proportional and Integral Constants in the Direct Digital Control of Discharge Air Temperature by C.G. Nesler and W.F. Stoecker	834
Application of Direct Digital Control to a Variable Air Volume System by C.A. Walker	846
	Schroeder Evaluation of Lubricants for Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Compressors by H.O. Spauschus Lubrication by Oil-Refrigerant Mixtures: Behavior in the Falex Tester by K.S. Sanvordenker High-Temperature Solubility of Refrigerants in Lubricating Oil by D.J. Glova APPLYING DIRECT DIGITAL CONTROL IN HVAC Energy Conservation by Direct Digital Control by V.A. Williams Selecting the Proportional and Integral Constants in the Direct Digital Control of Discharge Air Temperature by C.G. Nesler and W.F. Stoecker Application of Direct Digital Control to a Variable Air Volume System by C.A. Walker echnical and Symposium Papers, Volume 90, Parts 2A, 2B.